


**UNIVERSITY OF RAJASTHAN**  
**JAIPUR**

**SYLLABUS**

**M.A HISTORY**

**Semester Scheme**

**II<sup>nd</sup> Semester Exam June 2017**

  
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Syllabus and Scheme of Examination

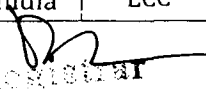
**M.A. HISTORY**

**SEMESTER II**

(w.e.f. January 2017)

There shall be six papers, three papers as compulsory core courses (CCC) and three papers as elective core courses (ECC) in M. A. History Semester II examination. Each paper shall be of 6 Credits. Each Question Paper shall be of three hours duration and of 100 marks. Each question paper shall consist of three parts. Part I shall carry 20 marks and shall consist of 10 compulsory questions of 2 marks each to be answered in 20 words. Part II shall carry 20 marks and shall consist of 4 compulsory questions of 5 marks each to be answered in 100 words each. Part III of the question paper shall carry 60 marks. This part shall be divided into three sections, each comprising of 2 essay type questions of 20 marks each. Candidates will be required to attempt one question from each section (3 questions in all, one from each section).

S. No.	Papers	Subject Code	Course Title	Course Category	Credit
1.	Paper I	HIS 801	Evolution of Indian Society and Thought, Part II	CCC	6
2.	Paper II	HIS 802	World in the Twentieth Century, Part II (After World War II)	CCC	6
3.	Paper III	HIS 803	Rajasthan Through the Ages	CCC	6
4.	Paper IV, V & VI (any three)	HIS B01	Women in Indian Society: Modern India	ECC	6
5.		HIS B02	History of European Diplomacy (1815-1914 A.D.)	ECC	6
6.		HIS B03	History of Major Revolutions (1789 -1949 A.D.)	ECC	6
7.		HIS B04	History of U.S.A. (1860-1950 A.D.)	ECC	6
8.		HIS B05	History of England (1815-1945 A.D.)	ECC	6
9.		HIS B06	History of Far East (1840-1950 A.D.)	ECC	6
10.		HIS B07	History of Russia (1860-1945 A.D.)	ECC	6
11.		HIS B08	History of Southeast Asia (from Ancient to Modern Times)	ECC	6
12.		HIS B09	History of Indian Diaspora	ECC	6
13.		HIS B10	History of Ecology and Environment in India	ECC	6

  
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**PAPER I : HIS 801 : EVOLUTION OF INDIAN SOCIETY AND THOUGHT,  
PART II**

Course Category: CCC                      3 hrs. duration                      100 marks                      Credits: 6

**Section I**

Upanishadic monism. Bhagvadgita. Buddhism and Jainism. Vaishnavism and Saivism.

**Section II**

Sankaracharya. Sufism – main tenets and *silsilahs*. Bhakti Movement – genesis and development - teachings of Kabir and Meera. Origin and growth of Sikhism.

**Section III**

Indian Renaissance – Raja Rammohan Roy, Swami Dayanand, and Vivekanand. Aurobindo. J. Krishnamurti.

**Recommended Readings :**

- Haridas Bhattacharya (ed.): *The Cultural Heritage of India*, Vol. III (*The Philosophies*), Ramkrishna Mission, Calcutta, 2nd ed., 1953; Vol. IV (*The Religions*), Ramkrishna Mission, Calcutta, 2nd ed. 1956.
- S.N. Dasgupta : *A History of Indian Philosophy*, 5 vols., Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi, 1975 (Reprint).
- R.G. Bhandarkar : *Vaishnavism, Shaivism and Minor Religious Sects*, Indological Book House, Varanasi, Reprint 1965.
- G.C. Pande : *Foundations of Indian Culture*, Vols I & II;  
: *Bharatiya Parampara ke Mula Swara* (in Hindi), New Delhi, 1993;
- A.L. Srivastava : *Medieval Indian Culture* (Also in Hindi)
- A.L. Basham (ed.) : *The Cultural History of India*, Oxford University Press, 2nd impression, 1998.
- Syed Athar Abbas Rizvi : *History of Sufism*, Vol. I.
- H.R. Gupta : *History of the Sikhs*, Vol. I, II and III
- D.S. Sharma : *Renaissance of Hinduism*
- Satprem : *Sri Aurobindo, or the Adventure of Consciousness*, Sri Aurobindo Ashram Press, Pondicherry, 1968
- Jayakar, Pupul : *Krishnamurti: A Biography*: Harper & Row, San Francisco, 1986
- Williams, Christine V. : *Jiddu Krishnamurti: world philosopher (1895–1986): his life and thoughts*, Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi, 2004

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**PAPER II: HIS 802 :WORLD IN THE TWENTIETH CENTURY, PART II  
(AFTER WORLD WAR II)**

Course Category: CCC

3 hrs. duration

100 marks

Credits: 6

**Section I**

The World after World War II - Emergence of two power blocs. Cold war and its effects. Emergence of the Third World and the Non-Aligned Movement. Growth of NAM as a critic of Imperialism and Neo-Colonialism. UNO and the global disputes.

**Section II**

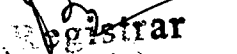
Communist Revolution in China and its impact on world politics. Nationalist Movements and Decolonization: Latin America (Bolivar); Arab World (Egypt); South-East Asia (Vietnam); Africa -Apartheid to Democracy. Consolidation and Expansion of European Community: European Union.

**Section III**

Cultural Revolution: Civil Rights Movement, Feminism. Disintegration of Soviet Union and the Rise of the Unipolar World: Factors leading to the collapse of Soviet communism and the Soviet Union (1985-1991); Political Changes in Eastern Europe (1989-2001); End of the cold war and US ascendancy in the World as the lone superpower. Globalization and its impact.

**Recommended Readings :**

- E.J. Hobsbawm : *The Age of Extremes : The Short Twentieth Century (1914-1991)*, New Delhi , 1991
- Carter V. Findley & John Rothey : *Twentieth Century World*, Boston, 5th ed., 2000.
- Norman Lowe : *Mastering Modern World History*, London, 1997.
- Geoffrey Barraclough : *An Introduction to Contemporary History*.
- William R. Keylor : *The Twentieth Century World and Beyond*
- Ian Clark : *The Post Cold War Order*
- Paul Johnson : *Modern Times*
- A. Dallin & G.W. Lapidus (eds.) : *The Soviet System - from Crisis to Collapse*
- Moshe Lewin : *The Gorbachev Phenomenon*
- Karl Polanyi : *The Great Transformation : The Political and Economic Origins of Our Times*.
- Grey Jonle : *Rebellions and Revolutions: China from 1800 to 1980*, OUP, New York, 1990.
- L. Hertlay : *Superpower Relations since 1945*, Unwin Hyman, 1987
- B.S. Brar : *Explaining Communist crises*, New Delhi , 1994.
- F.R.V. Mehdan : *South East Asia (1930-1970): The Legacy of Colonialism and Nationalism*, London , 1974

  
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### PAPER III HIS 803 : RAJASTHAN THROUGH THE AGES

Course Category: CCC                      3 hrs. duration                      100 marks                      Credits: 6

#### Section I

Idea of Rajasthan -geographical, historical and cultural identity. Assemblage of Chalcolithic and Copper age cultures in Rajasthan. Expanse of Indus-Saraswati Civilisation in Rajasthan. . Rock Art. History of Matsya Janapada and Republican Tribes in Rajasthan. Origin of the Rajputs. Political and Cultural Achievements of Gurjar-Pratiharas and Chahamanas.

#### Section II

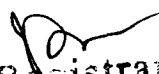
Rajput Resistance and Collaboration : Prithvi Raj III, Rana Sanga, Maharana Pratap, Rao Chandrasen and Sawai Jai Singh II. Religious Movements : Dadu Panthis, Folk deities. Fort Architecture of Rajasthan. Rajput-Schools of Painting.

#### Section III

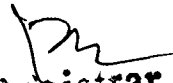
Nature and Operation of British Paramountcy in Rajputana States : Social, Economic and Administrative Changes. Peasant Movements and Tribal Revolts. Political Awakening in Rajasthan - Prajamandal Movements and Formation of Rajasthan. Oral epics of Rajasthan - Phad.

#### Recommended Readings :

- V.N. Misra : *Pre-history and Proto-history of Rajasthan.*  
 Dasharatha Sharma : *Early Chauhan Dynasties*, Motilal Banarsidas, Delhi, 1959.  
 Dasharatha Sharam : *Rajasthan Through Ages : From the Earliest Times to 1316 A.D.*, Rajasthan State Archives, Bikaner 1966, Vol. I  
 G.H. Ojha : *History of Rajputana* (relevant volumes)  
 V.S. Bhatnagar : *Life and Times of Sawai Jai Singh, 1688-1743*, Impex India, Delhi, 1974.

  
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- Shanta Rani Sharma : *Society and Culture in Rajasthan, A.D. 700-900*, Pragati Publications, New Delhi 1996.
- Shanta Rani Sharma : *Origin and Rise of the Imperial Pratiharas of Rajasthan, Transitions, Trajectories and Historical Change*, Department of History & Indian Culture, University of Rajasthan, Jaipur, First Edition, 2016
- Vijay Kumar Vashishtha : *Role of Gandhi's Ideas in Mobilization of Adivasis of Southern Rajputana Princely States (1921-1948)*, Indian Institute of Advanced Study, Rashtrapati Niwas, Shimla, 2014.
- V.K. Vashishtha : *Bhagat Movement : Study of Cultural Transformation of the Bhils of Southern Rajasthan*, Shruti Publications, Jaipur, 1997.
- G.N. Sharma : *A Bibliography of Medieval Rajasthan (Social and Cultural)*, Lakshmi Narain Agrawal, Educational Publishers, Agra, 1965.
- G.N. Sharma : *Social Life in Medieval Rajasthan (1500-1800 A.D.)*, Agra, 1968.
- G.N. Sharma : *Mewar and Mughal Emperors*, Agra, 1951.
- G. N. Sharma : *Rajasthan through the Ages, Vol. II*, Rajasthan State Archives, Bikaner
- M.S. Jain : *Rajasthan through Ages, Vol. III*, Rajasthan State Archives, Bikaner, 1997.
- M.S. Jain : *Concise History of Modern Rajasthan*, Vishva Prakashan, New Delhi, 1993.
- Neelima Vashishtha : *Sculptural Traditions of Rajasthan (c. 800-1000 A.D.)*, Publication Scheme, Jaipur, 1989.
- Nidhi Sharma : *Transition from Feudalism to Democracy : A Study of the Integration of Princely States of Rajasthan (1947-50 A.D.)*, Aalekh Publishers, Jaipur 2000.
- आर.पी. व्यास : *आधुनिक राजस्थान का बृहत् इतिहास*, राजस्थान हिन्दी ग्रन्थ अकादमी, जयपुर, 1995, 2 खण्ड .
- दशरथ शर्मा : *चौहान पृथ्वीराज तृतीय और उनका युग*, राजस्थानी ग्रन्थागार, जोधपुर, 2015.
- गोपीनाथ शर्मा : *राजस्थान के इतिहास के स्रोत*, पुरातत्व, भाग 1, राजस्थान हिन्दी ग्रन्थ अकादमी, जयपुर, 1973.
- विजय कुमार वशिष्ठ : *राजस्थान इतिहास के अभिलेखागारीय एवं निजी स्रोत*, राजस्थान अध्ययन केन्द्र, जयपुर 2014.
- नीलिमा वशिष्ठ : *राजस्थान की मूर्तिकला परम्परा (800-1000 ई.)*, राजस्थान हिन्दी ग्रन्थ अकादमी, जयपुर, 1990.

  
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**PAPER IV, V & VI**  
*(Any three of the following)*

**HIS B01: WOMEN IN INDIAN SOCIETY : MODERN INDIA**

Course Category: ECC      3 hrs. Duration      100 Marks      Credits: 6

**Section I**

*Colonial Period:*

Colonial critique of women's status in India. Social Reform Movement and the women's question - Young Bengal Movement, Jyotiba Phule, Raja Ram Mohan Roy, Dayanand Saraswati, G. G. Agarkar, Ramabai. Women's Access to Education - Debates on Women's education in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Social Legislation - Sati Prohibition Act, Widow Remarriage Act, Age of Consent Act.

**Section II**

*New Trends in the Colonial and Post Colonial Period:*

Formation of Women's Organizations. Struggle for women's suffrage. Women in the freedom struggle - Pre-Gandhian; Gandhian; Revolutionary. Partition and Women. Important constitutional provisions and constitutional amendments related to women.


**Section III**

*Post Colonial Strategies and Challenges:*

Women and work: organized and unorganized sectors. Participation of women in the Politics in the post-independence period: Women's Movement - significant trends. Violence against Women- Domestic Violence; Sexual Harassment at workplace; Rape and Sexual Violence; mechanisms and laws to combat violence. Challenges of Globalization.

**Recommended Readings:**

- J. Krishnamurthy : *Women in Colonial India*  
 B.R. Nanda (ed.) : *Indian Women from Purdah to Modernity*  
 Janaki Nair : *Women and Law in Colonial India: A Social History*  
 Neera Desai & Maithreyi Krishnaraj : *Women and Society in India.*  
 Veena Das : *Indian Women: Work, Power and Status.*
- Kiran Pawar (ed.) : *Women in Indian History: Social, Economic, Political and Cultural Perspectives*  
 Jana Matson Everett : *Women and Social Change in India*

  
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- Kum Kum Sangari & Suresh Vaid (eds.): *Recasting Women-Essays in Modern India*.  
 Bharati Ray & Aparna Basu : *From Independence towards Freedom: Indian Women since 1947*  
 Radha Kumar : *History of Doing*  
 Veena Majumdar : *Women in Gandhian Movements in India*.  
 Floria Agnes (ed.) : *Women and Law*  
 Rajan Mahan : *Women in Gandhian Movements*.  
 Pratibha Jain & Sangeeta Sharma: *Bharatiya Stree: Sanskritic Sandarbh (in Hindi)*

## HIS B02 : HISTORY OF EUROPEAN DIPLOMACY (1815 - 1914 A.D.)

Course Category: ECC                      3 hrs. duration                      100 marks                      Credits: 6

### Section I

Attitudes and Clash of interests in the Vienna Settlement. Diplomacy of European Concert. The Holy Alliance and the Leadership of Metternich; Opposition of England and France. Revolutions of 1830 and 1848. Clash of European interests in the Near East and the Crimean War.

### Section II

Shift in the Balance of Power after Unification of Italy and Germany. Franco-German relations, 1870-1875. The Balkan Crisis; Russo-Turkish War of 1877; the Congress of Berlin. The Bismarckian system of Alliances - 1879-1887. The Eastern Question, 1885-87.

### Section III

William II's Diplomacy; The making of the Franco-Russian Alliance of 1894. Colonial rivalries influencing European Diplomacy; Competition in Asia and Africa ; Diplomacy of imperialism, 1897-1902. The making of the Anglo-French Entente and its transformation into the Triple Entente. Anglo-German Rivalries. The Balkan Crisis; and the Outbreak of World War.

### Recommended Readings :

- A.J.P. Taylor : *The Struggle for Mastery in Europe , (1848-1918)*  
 London , 1977.  
 William Langer : *European Alliances and Alignments*, New York , 1955.  
*Diplomacy of Imperialism*, New York , 1935.  
 Henry Kissinger : *Diplomacy*, New York , 1994  
 S.B. Fay : *The Origins of World War*, New Delhi : Eurasia  
 M.G. Anderson : *The Eastern Question*, London , 1968.  
 Carstin Hobbard : *The Concert of Europe*, London , 1970.  
 W.N. Medlicott : *The Congress of Berlin and After*, Hamden , 1963.  
 George Kinnan : *Decline of Bismark's European Order*, 1979.  
 Devendra Singh Chauhan : *Europe ka Itihasa (1815-1918)*, Madhya Pradesh Hindi Granth  
 Academy, Bhopal (in Hindi)

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## HIS B03 : HISTORY OF MAJOR REVOLUTIONS (1789 -1949 A.D.)

Course Category: ECC

3 hrs. duration

100 marks

Credits: 6

### Section I

French Revolutions of 1789, 1830 and 1848.

### Section II

Russian Revolutions of 1905 and 1917.

### Section III

Chinese Revolutions of 1911 and 1949.

**Note :** *The candidates are expected to be aware of the various approaches to the study of these Revolutions. The paper is meant to make them aware of broad trends and analyses of these revolutions.*

### Recommended Readings :

- G. Lefebvre : *Coming of the French Revolution*, Princeton, 1989.  
 Leo Gershoy : *The French Revolution and Napoleon*, Central Book Depot, Allahabad, Indian Reprint.  
 A. Goodwin : *The French Revolution*  
 James Thomson : *The French Revolution*, Oxford University Press, New York, 1945.  
 E.H. Carr : *The Bolshevik Revolution (1917-23)*, 3 Vols, McMillan & Co., London, 1950-53.  
 George Vernadsky : *A History of Russia* (Also in Hindi)  
 W.H. Walsh : *Readings in Russian History*, 4th ed., New York, 1963.  
 K.S. Latourette : *A Short History of the Far East*  
 Paul H. Clyde : *The Far East* (Also in Hindi)  
 Jean Chesneaux, et al : *China from Opium War To 1911 Revolution*  
 : *China from 1911 Revolution to Liberation*

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## HIS B04 : HISTORY OF U.S.A. (1860-1950 A.D.)

Course Category: ECC                      3 hrs. duration                      100 marks                      Credits: 6

### Section I

The Civil war and its results. Reconstruction. Industrial Development and Populist movement. American Imperialism. Spanish-American war. Carribean and Latin American policy. Open door policy.

### Section II

The Progressive Movement. The World War I and its aftermath - Neutrality, American entry into war. Wilson and Paris Peace settlement. Hoover and Economic depression and its effect.

### Section III

Franklin D. Roosevelt - The New Deal. American Foreign policy between the wars. American entry into the Second World War. Truman Doctrine and Cold War.

### **Recommended Readings :**

Dwijendra Tripathi &	:	<i>Themes and perspectives in American History.</i>
S.C. Tiwari	:	<i>The Federal Union - A History of USA since 1865.</i>
J.D. Hioks	:	<i>The Growth of the American Republic .</i>
Morrison and Commager	:	<i>Contemporary America .</i>
Wish Harvey	:	<i>The Frontier in American History</i>
F.J. Turner	:	<i>Significant Themes in American History, Banarasi Prasad</i>
R.P. Koushik	:	<i>Sanyukta Rajya America ka Itihasa (in Hindi)</i>
Saxena	:	

## HIS B05 : HISTORY OF ENGLAND (1815-1945 A.D.)

Course Category: ECC                      3 hrs. duration                      100 marks                      Credits: 6

### Section I

England in 1815 and the challenges faced by Castlereagh and Canning. Rise of Liberalism (1822-27) and the First Reform Bill. Chartism. The policy of Free Trade under Peel and Gladstone. The making of the Anglo-French Entente (1904) and its transformation into the Triple Entente (Anglo-Russian Convention of 1907); Anglo-German Rivalries.

### Section II

The Second Reform Bill. Liberalism of Gladstone - his Irish policy and its failure. Neo-conservatism and imperial policies of Disraeli. The old and the new Trade Unionism. The birth of Labour Party. Colonial Policy in the 19th Century.

### Section III

Changes in England's policy of splendid isolation. Edwardian Liberalism and the Parliamentary Act of 1911. The World War and England's responsibility for it. Main features of British foreign policy between the two World Wars. The Economic Depression of the thirties. The policy of Appeasement leading to World War II.

#### Recommended Readings :

- Donold Read : *England, 1868-1914: Age of Urban Democracy.*  
(Also in Hindi)
- J.A.R. Marriott : *England since Waterloo* (also in Hindi), *Modern England*  
(also in Hindi)
- E.L. Woodward : *Age of Reform (1815-1870)*
- R.C.K. Ensor : *England (1870-1914)*
- G.M. Trevelyan : *British History in the Nineteenth Century and after (1782-1919)*
- Seton Watson : *Britain in Europe (1789-1914) : A Survey of Foreign Policy*

### HIS B06 : HISTORY OF FAR EAST (1840-1950 A.D)

Course Category: ECC

3 hrs. duration

100 marks

Credits: 6

#### Section I

Colonial Penetration in China- Opium Wars and treaties with Imperialist Powers and Struggle for Concessions in China; Open Door Policy. Popular Movements with special reference to Taiping Revolt. Emergence of Nationalism in China - Boxer Rebellion and its consequences; Republican Revolution of 1911; Sun Yat Sen- Principals and Politics.

#### Section II

Nationalism and Communism in China : Emergence of the Republic and Yuan Shi Kai; Political Crisis in the 1920's; The Kuomintang and the First united front. The Communist Party under Mao Tse Tung -the making of the Red Army; The Second united front; Long March; The Chinese Revolution (1949) - ideology, causes and significance.

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### Section III

Japan - Western Contact and Intervention; Meiji Restoration; and Process of Modernization - Social, Military, Political and Economic; Popular and Democratic Movements; and Meiji constitution. Emergence of Japan as an Imperial power:- Sino-Japanese War, Anglo-Japanese alliance, Russo-Japanese War, World War I and after; The Rise of Militarism in the 1930's and 1940's - Second Sino-Japanese War, Japan and World War II.

#### Recommended Readings :

- |                            |   |   |
|----------------------------|---|---|
| H.M. Vinacke               | : | <i>A History of the Far East in Modern Times</i> (also in Hindi)  |
| Chitoshi, Yanaga           | : | <i>Japan since Perry</i> ( Greenwood , 1975)                      |
| Jean Chesneaux (et al)     | : | <i>China from Opium War to 1911 Revolution</i>                    |
| " " "                      | : | <i>China from the 1911 Revolution to Liberation</i>               |
| Jerome Chen                | : | <i>Mao Tse Tung and the Chinese Revolution</i>                    |
| John K Fairbank (et al)    | : | <i>East Asia - The Modern Transformation</i>                      |
| Andrew Gordon              | : | <i>A Modern History of Japan (From Tokugawa Times to Present)</i> |
| E.H. Norman                | : | <i>Japan's Emergence as a Modern State</i>                        |
| G.M. Beekmann              | : | <i>Modernization of China and Japan</i>                           |
| Reisner and Fairbank       | : | <i>East Asia, Vol. II.</i>  |
| H.F. Macnair and D.F. Lach | : | <i>Modern Far Eastern International Relations</i>                 |
| P.H. Clyde                 | : | <i>The Far East</i>   |
| Chitoshi Yanaga            | : | <i>Japan Since Parry</i>  |
| K.S. Latourette            | : | <i>A Short History of the Far East.</i>                           |

### HIS B07 : HISTORY OF RUSSIA (1860-1945 A.D.)

Course Category: ECC

3 hrs. duration

100 marks

Credits: 6

#### Section I

Reforms of Tsar Alexander II – Abolition of Serfdom. Domestic policy of Tsar Alexander III; Industrialization in Russia. Russian intelligentsia and Revolutionary Movements; Narodniks - their Contribution to the revolutionary movement and causes of their failure. Emergence of Marxist ideology and Rise of Russian Social Democratic Labour Party (RSDLP) in Russia. Lenin's contribution to the revolutionary movement.

#### Section II

The Revolution of 1905; Causes and reasons for its failure. Failure of Representative Government in Russia. Foreign Policy of Tsarist Russia - The Berlin Congress, Relations with Germany, The Franco-Russian alliance. The Anglo-Russian Convention of 1907. Russia in the Far East: Russo-Japanese War.

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### Section III

The February and October Revolutions of 1917: nature and significance. Road to Socialism - Lenin's New Economic Policy. Stalin and his policies. Foreign policy of Soviet Union between two World Wars. The USSR in World War II.

#### **Recommended Readings :-**

B.H. Sumner	:	<i>A Survey of Russian History</i> (Also in Hindi)
George Vernadsky	:	<i>A History of Russia</i> (Also in Hindi)
Ivar Spector	:	<i>An Introduction to Russian History</i>
CJH Hayes	:	<i>Contemporary Europe since 1870.</i>
Bernard Pares	:	<i>A History of Russia</i>
G. Von Rauch	:	<i>A History of Soviet Russia</i>
Christopher Hill	:	<i>Lenin and the Russian Revolution</i>
W.B. Walsh,	:	<i>Russia and the Soviet Union</i>
H.M Vinacke	:	<i>A History of the Far East in Modern times</i> (also in Hindi)

## **HIS B08 : HISTORY OF SOUTHEAST ASIA (FROM ANCIENT TO MODERN TIMES)**

Course Category: ECC                      3 hrs. duration                      100 marks                      Credits: 6

### **Section-I**


A brief overview of the general history of Southeast Asia with particular reference to commercial and cultural contacts with India. The early kingdoms- Funan, Champa, Khmer empire, Srivijaya, the Sailendras, Majapahit empire. The advent of Islam and formation of Malacca sultanate.

### **Section-II**

European intrusion in Southeast Asia. Colonialism in its prime: the Dutch East Indies; French Indo-China, Burma, the Philippines, Malaysian territories. Impact of colonialism on Southeast Asia.

### **Section-III**

Nationalist movements in Southeast Asia: the Philippines, Indonesia, Malaya, Indo-China, Burma. Japanese Imperialism: conquest and occupation, the sponsorship of independence. Independence Path: Burma, the Philippines, Indo-China, Indonesia, Malaya. Emergence of Modern Southeast Asia and its role in Global Politics: American impact and Chinese Shadow.

  
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**Recommended Readings:**

- Cady, John F. (1964), *Southeast Asia, Its Historical Development*, New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Hall, D.G.E. (1968), *A History of Southeast Asia*, Third Edition, London: Macmillan.
- Owens, Norman G. (ed.) (2005), *The Emergence of Modern Southeast Asia: A New History*, University of Hawaii Press.
- Pande, Anupa and Parul Pandya Dhar (eds.) (2004), *Cultural Interface of India with Asia: Religion, Art and Architecture*, New Delhi: D.K. Printworld.
- Sardesai, D. R. (1981), *Southeast Asia: Past and Present*, New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd.
- Tarling, Nicholas (ed.) (1992), *The Cambridge History of Southeast Asia*, Vol. I-II, Cambridge University Press.
- Williams, Lea E. (1975), *Southeast Asia: A History*.
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- Nilakanta Sastri, K.A. (1949), *History of Srivijaya*, Madras: University of Madras.
- Pluvier, Jan (1974), *Southeast Asia from Colonialism to Independence*, New York: Oxford University Press.
- Quaritch-Wales, H.G. (1961), *The Making of Greater India*, Second Edition, London: Bernard Quaritch.
- Ray, Himanshu Prabha (ed.) (2007), *Sacred Landscapes in Asia: Shared Traditions, Multiple Histories*, IIC Asia Project, New Delhi: Manohar.
- Sarkar, Himansu B. (1934), *Indian Influences on the Literature of Java and Bali*, Calcutta: Greater Indian Society.

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## HIS B09 : HISTORY OF INDIAN DIASPORA

Course Category: ECC

3 hrs. duration

100 marks

Credits: 6

### Section I

#### *Meaning of Diaspora:*

Concept, scope and significance of Diasporic studies. Diasporic Identities and their nature - Ethnicity, Gender, Race, Class. Theory of Migration - Development and Displacement, Involuntary, Migration, Peasant and Labor migration, Seasonal Migration. Categories of Indian Diaspora - PIOs and NRIs - Indentured labor system; *Kangani* or *Maitry* system; Fee or Passage; Brain Drain or voluntary; Labor Emigration to west.

### Section II


#### *Stages of Migration:*

Classical - Early Indian Migration to Ceylon, South East Asia, Indonesia, West Asia, Iran and Afghanistan. Colonial Migration - Emigration to British Plantation Colonies: Fiji, Surinam, Guyana, Mauritius, Malaysia, Trinidad and South Africa. Migration in 20<sup>th</sup> Centuries - Migration to Canada, USA and U.K. in Late 19<sup>th</sup> and early 20<sup>th</sup> centuries; Migration of Professional as to USA or Brain Drain; Migration to the Gulf countries.

### Section III

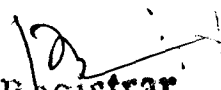
*Indian Diaspora in Host Societies (in U.K. and U.S.A.)* - with specific reference to their social status, gender, race and ethnicity. Economic, business, professional position vis-à-vis other communities. Political Participation, religious, cultural and community activities.

*Indian Diaspora and homeland* - Cultural, economic, religious and political connections. India's policy towards her Diaspora: Immigration Policies, Dual Citizenship, Latest initiatives of GOI towards Global Indian Diaspora; Pravasi Bhaartiya Divas. Diaspora of Rajasthan with special reference to Marwaris, their mercantilist activities in medieval period and their entrepreneurial expanse in modern times.

  
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**Recommended Readings :-**

- Brown Judith; *Global South Asian; Introducing the modern Diaspora*, Cambridge University press, 2006.
- Brazil jana Evans and Mannur Anita (ed.) *Theorizing Diaspora*, Blackwell Publishing 2003.
- Sahoo and Kandekar; *Global Indian Diaspora, History culture and Identity*, Jaipur Rawat Publication, 2012.
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- Rao, M.S.A (ed.) 1986. *Studies in migration : Internal and international migration in India*, Delhi : Manohar Publications.
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Uttarakhand

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## HIS B10 : HISTORY OF ECOLOGY AND ENVIRONMENT IN INDIA

Course Category: ECC

3 hrs. duration

100 marks

Credits: 6

### Section-I

Concept of Ecology and Environment. Environment and Ecology in Indian ethos and philosophy : Vedic, Jain, Buddhist. Environment and social formations - pastoral, agriculture, non-agricultural, forest.

### Section-II

Environmental consciousness in ancient India : Vedic age, Indus Saraswati Civilisation, Magadhan empire, Mauryan, post-Mauryan and Gupta period. Environmental Consciousness in Medieval India : Delhi Sultanate, Mughal period. Environmental Consciousness in Modern India : Colonial intervention


### Section-III

Post-independence Environment Policy and Concerns: eco-tourism, tribal culture, Chipko movement. Ecology and Identity : folk and tribal cultures of Rajasthan and ecology, role of folk deities and cults of Rajasthan in environmental preservation. Ecology and livelihood practices in Rajasthan; Water management in Rajasthan's traditional structures.

### Recommended Readings :

- Mahesh Rangarajan and K. Sivaramkrishnan, *India's Environmental History*, 2 Vols., Permanent Black, Ranikhet, 2011
- Ramchandra Guha, *Environmentalism, A Global history*
- E.F. Schumacher, *Small is Beautiful*, Harper Perenniale, 1989
- Pankaj Jain, *Dharma and Ecology in Hindu Communities*, Ashgate, 2011
- Agrawal, Arun, *Environmentality*, Oxford University Press, 2005.
- Arnold, David (ed.), *Nature, Culture and Imperialism*, OUP, 1996.
- Gadgil, Madhav and Guha Ramachandra, *This Fissured Land*, OUP, 1993.
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- Skaria, Ajay, *Hybrid Histories*, OUP, 1999.
- Worster, Donald, *Nature's Economy*, Sierra Club Books, 1977.

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